# LİLA KAĞIT SANAYİ VE TİCARET A.Ş. AND ITS SUBSIDIARY

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024 AND INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REVIEW REPORT

(CONVENIENCE TRANSLATION OF INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REVIEW REPORT AND THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ORIGINALLY ISSUED IN TURKISH)

# Deloitte.

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Convenience translation into English of the review report originally issued in Turkish)

# REVIEW REPORT ON ITHE NTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

To the General Assembly of Lila Kağıt Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Lila Kağıt Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş. ("the Company") and its subsidiaries (together "the Group") as at 30 June 2024, and the related condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss, condensed consolidated statement of other comprehensive income, condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-months period then ended. The Group management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim consolidated financial information in accordance with Turkish Accounting Standards 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" ("TAS 34"). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review.

#### Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with Independent Auditing Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial statements Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim condensed consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review of interim condensed consolidated financial statements is substantially less in scope than an independent audit conducted in accordance with Independent Auditing Standards and the objective of which is to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. Consequently, a review of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements does not provide assurance that the audit firm will be aware of all significant matters which would have been identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

# Deloitte.

#### Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with TAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".

#### Other Matter

As explained in Note 2.1 to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements, the US Dollar ("USD") amounts shown in the accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial statements has been translated from Turkish Lira ("TL"), at the official USD bid rate announced by the Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey ("CBRT") at 30 June 2024 for the consolidated balance sheet and for the first six months of 2024 for the consolidated statements of income, other comprehensive income and cash flows and they do not form part of the accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

DRT BAĞIMSIZ DENETİM VE SERBEST MUHASEBECİ MALİ MÜŞAVİRLİK A.Ş. Member of **DELOITTE TOUCHE TOHMATSU LIMITED** 

Cem Tovil Partner

Istanbul, 8 August 2024

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# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

		US Dollars (*)	Reviewed Current Period	Audited Prior Period
		30 June	30 June	31 December
ASSETS	Note	2024	2024	2023
Current Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	26	99,298,246	3,259,584,076	1,245,043,733
Financial assets		15,961,843	523,966,648	-
Trade Receivables	5	94,416,892	3,099,347,789	2,615,124,440
-Trade Receivables from third party		94,416,892	3,099,347,789	2,615,124,440
Other Receivables		1,255,214	41,203,922	7,009,713
- Other Receivables from related party	4	-	-	3,755
- Other Receivables from third party		1,255,214	41,203,922	7,005,958
Inventory	6	55,754,429	1,830,206,043	1,401,192,049
Prepaid Expenses	7	2,390,435	78,468,908	340,490,714
Assets raleted to current tax	19	-	-	45,883,771
Other Current Assets	14	741,056	24,325,947	92,663,402
<b>Total Current Assets</b>		269,818,115	8,857,103,333	5,747,407,822
Non-Current Assets				
Other Receivables		745,822	24,482,509	7,731,242
- Other current assets from third party		745,822	24,482,509	7,731,242
Property, Plant and Equipment	8	140,197,332	4,602,145,660	4,700,733,186
Intangible Assets	9	817,553	26,837,159	23,593,656
Rights of use assets	10	3,466,414	113,789,193	124,856,894
Prepaid expenses	7	2,766,108	90,800,809	42,118,021
<b>Total Non-Current Assets</b>		147,993,229	4,858,055,330	4,899,032,999
TOTAL ASSETS		417,811,344	13,715,158,663	10,646,440,821

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

LIABILITIES	Note	US Dollars (*) 30 June 2024	Reviewed Current Period 30 June 2024	Audited Prior Period 31 December 2023
Short-term Liabilities				
Short-term borrowings	22	52,587,138	1,726,235,907	1,687,689,182
- Bank borrowings		51,944,930	1,705,154,675	1,652,961,542
- Lease liabilities		642,208	21,081,232	34,727,640
Current portion of long-term borrowings	22	21,308,592	699,480,093	1,046,622,636
Trade payables	5	10,442,052	342,772,882	527,270,260
- Trade payables to third parties		10,442,052	342,772,882	527,270,260
Payables related to employee benefits	13	2,687,054	88,205,785	77,897,689
Derivatives	21	7,132	234,103	2,042,751
Deferred income	7	306,962	10,076,386	84,452,519
Short term provisions	11	859,955	28,229,068	26,956,390
- Short term provisions for employee benefits		483,541	15,872,811	12,081,367
- Other short term provisions	14	376,414	12,356,257	14,875,023
Other current liabilities Payables related to current tax	14 19	1,950,947 2,567,911	64,042,168 84,294,746	34,938,789
Total Short-term Liabilities		92,717,743	3,043,571,138	3,487,870,216
Long-term Liabilities				
Long-term borrowings	22	10,982,873	360,525,961	726,296,048
- Bank borrowings		10,196,270	334,704,788	690,516,716
- Lease liabilities		786,603	25,821,173	35,779,332
Deferred tax liabilities	19	4,118,504	135,194,836	61,368,126
Long term provisions	13	1,113,026	36,536,413	25,010,308
- Long term provisions for employee benefits		1,113,026	36,536,413	25,010,308
Total Long-term Liabilities		16,214,403	532,257,210	812,674,482
Total Equity				
Share capital	15	17,973,448	590,000,000	500,000,000
Share capital adjustments	15	79,858,528	2,621,452,012	2,621,452,012
Premiums on shares		95,390,423	3,131,305,109	-
Restricted reserves	15	4,702,697	154,371,675	154,371,675
Other comprehensive income or expenses that will not be				
reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		(457,888)	(15,030,727)	(8,938,266)
- Actuarial losses from defined pension plans Other comprehensive income or expenses that may be		(457,888)	(15,030,727)	(8,938,266)
reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		(22,402)	(735,384)	(603,566)
- Foreign currency translation differences		(22,402)	(735,384)	(603,566)
Retained earnings		93,815,741	3,079,614,268	2,799,629,301
Net profit for the year		17,618,651	578,353,362	279,984,967
Non- controlling interests				
Total Equity		308,879,198	10,139,330,315	6,345,896,123
TOTAL LIABILITIES		417,811,344	13,715,158,663	10,646,440,821

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

<u>-</u>	Note	US Dollars (*) 1 January- 30 June 2024	Reviewed 1 January- 30 June 2024	Reviewed 1 January- 30 June 2023	1 April- 30 June 2024	1 April- 30 June 2023
Revenue Cost of Sales (-)		174,344,370 (121,645,404)	5,723,063,160 (3,993,156,365)	5,669,433,222 (4,287,915,673)	2,904,857,500 (2,055,301,108)	2,657,941,370 (1,884,393,893)
Gross Profit		52,698,966	1,729,906,795	1,381,517,549	849,556,392	773,547,477
Marketing and sales expenses (-) General administrative expenses (-) Other income from operating activity	16	(18,892,887) (4,897,141) 5,313,801	(620,181,685) (160,754,521) 174,431,874	(541,504,845) (123,663,022) 565,524,858	(302,225,679) (91,191,037) (1,728,197)	(265,857,305) (63,950,668) 514,330,883
Other expenses from operating activity (-)	16	(745,099)	(24,458,784)	(82,377,295)	(11,896,849)	(23,489,159)
Operating Profit		33,477,640	1,098,943,679	1,199,497,245	442,514,630	934,581,228
Income from investment activities	17	2,308,958	75,794,331	7,036,120	71,899,984	5,247,079
Operating Profit Before Finance Income		35,786,598	1,174,738,010	1,206,533,365	514,414,614	939,828,307
Finance income Finance expenses (-) Monetary (loss)/gain	18 18	5,549,586 (12,372,636) (4,378,623)	182,171,824 (406,146,626) (143,733,562)	251,058,823 (1,321,314,103) (1,012,047)	149,113,253 (108,643,262) 7,275,066	217,899,967 (1,131,270,627) 16,039,474
Profit Before Tax		24,584,925	807,029,646	135,266,038	562,159,671	42,497,121
Tax expense Current tax expense (-) Deferred tax income/(expense)	19 19	( <b>6,966,274</b> ) (4,655,390) (2,310,884)	(228,676,284) (152,818,754) (75,857,530)	( <b>2,908,247</b> ) (70,581,752) 67,673,505	(115,022,425) (81,464,761) (33,557,664)	( <b>60,850,120</b> ) (59,605,376) (1,244,744)
Profit/(Loss) For The Period		17,618,651	578,353,362	132,357,791	447,137,246	(18,352,999)
Distribution of profit for the year Non-controlling interests Parent company shares		17,618,651	578,353,362	132,357,791	447,137,246	(18,352,999)
		17,618,651	578,353,362	132,357,791	447,137,246	(18,352,999)
Earning per shares	20	-	1.10	0.26	0.81	(0.04)
Other Comprehensive Income:						
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		(185,597)	(6,092,461)	(2,192,477)	(4,197,976)	(6,410,400)
Gain on remeasurement of defined benefit plans	13	(247,463)	(8,123,281)	(2,923,303)	(5,597,301)	(10,139,049)
Tax income/(expense) of remeasurement of defined benefit plans	19	61,866	2,030,820	730,826	1,399,325	3,728,649
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Currency translation reserves		( <b>4,016</b> ) (4,016)	(131,818) (131,818)	<b>641,901</b> 641,901	( <b>223,903</b> ) (223,903)	<b>1,448,007</b> <i>1,448,007</i>
Other Comprehensive Income		(189,613)	(6,224,279)	(1,550,576)	(4,421,879)	(4,962,393)
Total Comprehensive Income		17,429,038	572,129,083	130,807,215	442,715,367	(23,315,392)

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

					Accumulated other comprehensive	-			
					income or expenses that will not be	income or expenses that may be			
					reclassified				
					subsequently to	subsequently to profit			
					profit or loss	or loss			
					Actuarial losses from			Net profit /	
		Share capital	Premiums on	Restricted	•	Currency translation		(loss) fot the	
	Share capital	adjustments	shares	reserves	plans	reserves	Retain earnings	year	Total equity
Balances as of 1 January 2023	107,500,000	2,398,800,071	-	130,139,655	(13,955,820)	-	1,076,132,019	2,561,117,384	6,259,733,309
Transfers	-	-	-	24,232,020	-	-	2,536,885,364	(2,561,117,384)	-
Dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	(198, 252, 113)	-	(198,252,113)
Other comprehesive income	-	-	-	-	(2,192,477)	641,901	-	-	(1,550,576)
Net profit for the year	-				<u> </u>	-	-	132,357,791	132,357,791
Balances as of 30 June 2023	107,500,000	2,398,800,071	-	154,371,675	(16,148,297)	641,901	3,414,765,270	132,357,791	6,192,288,411
Balances as of 1 January 2024	500,000,000	2,621,452,012	_	154,371,675	(8,938,266)	(603,566)	2,799,629,301	279,984,967	6,345,896,123
Transfers	-	-	-	-	-	-	279,984,967	(279,984,967)	-
Dividends	90,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,221,305,109
Other comprehesive income	-	-	3,131,305,109	-	(6,092,461)	(131,818)	-	-	(6,224,279)
Net profit for the year	-	-	-	-		-	-	578,353,362	578,353,362
Balances as of 30 June 2024	590,000,000	2,621,452,012	3,131,305,109	154,371,675	(15,030,727)	(735,384)	3,079,614,268	578,353,362	10,139,330,315

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS AS OF AND FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

	Note	US Dollars (*) 1 January- 30 June 2024	Reviewed Current Period 1 January- 30 June 2024	Reviewed Prior Period 1 January- 30 June 2023
A CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		13,510,858	443,510,137	1,879,356,883
Profit for the Period	•	17,618,651	578,353,362	132,357,791
Adjustments to reconcile net profit for the year		24,426,923	801,843,154	1,532,986,041
Changes on depreciation and amortization	8,9,10	9,546,010	313,359,243	286,244,575
Changes on expected credit loss		6,869	225,488	(6,192,762)
Provision for Employee Termination Benefits	13	640,076	21,011,271	32,779,431
Changes on provision for unused vacation		253,390	8,317,841	10,534,071
Changes on provision for inventory impairment		(45,741)	(1,501,496)	9,360,719
Changes on other provision	40	(8,454)	(277,509)	(6,377,147)
Changes on foreign exchange gain and loss	18	7,832,107	257,098,317	1,161,133,407
Changes on gain on fixed assets sales Changes on interets incomes		(139,739) (4,853,461)	(4,587,084) (159,320,675)	(3,491,800) (20,502,526)
Changes on interest expenses		4,284,691	140,650,122	150,544,816
Changes on fair value of derivative instruments		(55,098)	(1,808,648)	(80,410,670)
Changes on financial investments	17	-	=	(3,544,320)
Changes on tax income and expenses		6,966,273	228,676,284	2,908,247
Changes in working capital		(27,489,704)	(902,382,596)	285,726,758
Adjustments related to increase in trade receivables	5	(14,737,752)	(483,784,399)	331,572,172
Adjustments related to increases in inventories	6	(13,012,781)	(427,160,141)	591,513,374
Increase in other assets related to operations		7,368,661	241,885,149	(261,998,801)
Increase in other liabilities related to operations	_	(1,379,165)	(45,272,754)	195,703,600
Adjustments related to increase in trade payables	5	(5,620,431) 314,020	(184,497,378) 10,308,096	(434,469,897) (106,003,103)
Decrease in payables within the scope of employee benefits Adjustments related to monetary gain and (losses)		(422,256)	(13,861,169)	(30,590,587)
Cash Generated from Operating Activities		14,555,870	477,813,920	1,951,070,590
Employee termination benefits paid	13	(304,177)	(9,984,987)	(42,627,927)
Accumulated leave paid		(51,135)	(1,678,559)	(6,045,042)
Income taxes paid		(689,700)	(22,640,237)	(23,040,738)
B. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		(22,466,238)	(737,481,235)	(96,390,738)
Cash inflows from the sale of property, plant and equipment		. , , ,		<u> </u>
and intangible assets	8,17	155,431	5,102,196	5,128,980
Cash outflows from the purchase of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	8,9	(5,154,412)	(169,199,768)	(167,986,885)
Advances given for investment purposes		(1,505,414)	(49,417,015)	62,287,386
Changes in financial investments		(15,961,843)	(523,966,648)	4,179,781
C. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		62,804,064	2,061,618,775	(2,366,509,414)
Net cash inflows resulting from share premium		95,390,423	3,131,305,109	
Capital increase		2,741,712	90,000,000	
Cash inflows from borrowing	22	38,018,634	1,248,007,290	1,197,283,228
Cash outflows from repayments of borrowings	22	(44,625,955)	(1,464,900,536)	(2,359,471,623)
Interests paid		(4,307,969)	(141,414,253)	(113,698,490)
Dividends paid			-	(198,252,113)
Cash inflows and outflows from repayments of financial leasings, net		(490,984)	(16,117,124)	9,736,562
Monetary gain and loss effect from cah flows of financial activities		(28,775,258)	(944,582,386)	(922,609,504)
Interests received		4,853,461	159,320,675	20,502,526
NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS BEFORE THE EFFECT OF FOREIGN CURRENCY TRANSLATION DIFFERENCES AND INFLATION (A+B+C)		53,848,684	1,767,647,677	(583,543,269)
D. THE EFFECT OF FOREIGN CURRENCY TRANSLATION DIFFERENCES ON CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	-	7,521,208	246,892,666	154,894,953
NET INCREASE/DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (A+B+C+D)	-	61,369,892	2,014,540,343	(428,648,316)
E CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	-	37,928,354	1,245,043,733	783,325,311
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD (A+B+C+D+E)	26	99,298,246	3,259,584,076	354,676,995
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NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

#### 1. ORGANIZATION AND OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP

Lila Kağıt Sanayi ve Ticaret Anonim Şirketi ("Lila Kağıt" or "the Company") was established in 1984. Its principal activities are the production and sale of jumbo roll (tissue paper), converting, textile products and electricity.

The registered address of the Company is Business Istanbul Merdivenköy Mahallesi Nur Sokak A-Blok No:1A/1705 34732 Kadıköy – Istanbul.

The main fields of activity of the Company's subsidiary included in the consolidation (together referred to as the "Group") and the countries in which it operates are as follows:

				Proportion of ow and voting pow	1
				Compai	ny (%)
		Place of			
		incorporation	Functional		
Subsidiary Company	Principal activity	and operation	Currency	2024	2023
Lila Paper Swiss AG	Imports, Exports	Switzerland	US Dollars	100	100

Lila Paper Swiss AG operates as a foreign trade company and was established in Switzerland on January 19, 2023. The Company's main activity is to provide services regarding the export of jumbo rolls and converting and the import of raw materials. It was founded with a capital of 100,000 Swiss Francs. Lila Paper Swiss AG's capital has been fully paid and all shares belong to the Company.

The number of personnel employed by the Group is 1.049 as f 30 June 2024 (31 December 2023: 1.079).

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 2.1 Basis of Presentation

# Statement of Compliance with TFRS

The accompanying financial statements are prepared in accordance with the requirements of Capital Markets Board ("CMB") Communiqué Serial II, No: 14.1 "Basis of Financial Reporting in Capital Markets", which was published in the Official Gazette No:28676 on 13 June 2013. The accompanying financial statements are prepared based on the Turkish Financial Reporting Standards and interpretations ("TFRS") that have been put into effect by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority ("POA") under Article 5 of the Communiqué.

In addition, the consolidated financial statements are presented in accordance with "Announcement regarding with TFRS Taxonomy" which was published on 4 October 2022 by POA and the format and mandatory information recommended by CMB.

The Group prepared its condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the six months period ended June 30, 2024 in accordance with TAS 34 "Interim Reporting" standard. Interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information required for the annual financial statements and therefore they should be read in conjunction with the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

# 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

### 2.1 Basis of Presentation (cont'd)

#### Statement of Compliance with TFRS (cont'd)

The Group maintains its accounting records and prepares its consolidated financial statements with the principles and requirements of the CMB, the Group keep their legal records according to the Turkish Commercial Code ("TCC"), tax legislation and the Uniform Chart of Accounts issued by the Ministry of Finance ("Ministry of Finance") of Turkish Republic.

Subsidiary operating in foreign countries prepare their statutory financial statements in accordance with the laws and regulations applicable in the countries in which they operate. The consolidated financial statements are prepared by reflecting the necessary adjustments and classifications to the statutory records in order to make an accurate presentation in accordance with TFRS. The consolidated financial statements are prepared on the basis of historical cost, except for financial assets recognized at fair value and derivative financial instruments carried at fair value. In determining the historical cost, the fair value of the amount paid for the assets is generally taken as basis.

Condensed Consolidated financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for the derivative instruments and available for sale financial assets presented at fair values.

# Approval of the financial statements:

The financial statements have been approved and authorized to be published on 8 August 2024 by the Board of Directors.

# Going concern

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the basis of going concern.

### Currency used

The individual financial statements of each Group entity are presented in the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates (its functional currency). The functional currency of the Company is TL and the functional currency of its subsidiary is US Dollar. The financial statements of the subsidiary have been translated into TL for presentation purposes and the translation differences are shown as foreign currency translation differences under equity. Consolidated financial statements are expressed in TL, which is the presentation currency.

#### Restatement of financial statements during periods of high inflation

With the announcements made by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority (POA) on November 23, 2023, entities applying TFRSs have started to apply inflation accounting in accordance with TAS 29 Financial Reporting in Hyperinflation Economies as of financial statements for the annual reporting year ending on or after December 31, 2023. TAS 29 is applied to the financial statements, including the consolidated financial statements, of any entity whose functional currency is the currency of a hyperinflationary economy.

According to the standard, financial statements prepared in the currency of a hyperinflationary economy are presented in terms of the purchasing power of that currency at the balance sheet date. Prior period financial statements are also presented in the current measurement unit at the end of the reporting period for comparative purposes. The Group has therefore presented its consolidated financial statements as of June 30, 2023, and December 31, 2023 on the purchasing power basis as of June 30, 2024.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

# 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

#### 2.1 Basis of Presentation (cont'd)

Restatement of financial statements during periods of high inflation (cont'd)

Pursuant to the decision of the Capital Markets Board (SPK) dated December 28, 2023 and numbered 81/1820, it has been decided that issuers and capital market institutions subject to financial reporting regulations that apply Turkish Accounting/Financial Reporting Standards will apply inflation accounting by applying the provisions of IAS 29 starting from their annual financial reports for the periods ending on December 31, 2023.

The table below shows the inflation rates for the relevant years calculated by taking into account the Consumer Price Indices published by the Turkish Statistical Institute (TURKSTAT):

Date	Index	Adjustment coefficient	Three-year cumulative inflation rates
30.06.2024	2,319.29	1.00000	324%
31.12.2023	1,859.38	1.24734	156%
30.06.2023	1,35159	1.71597	190%

The main lines of TAS 29 indexation transactions are as follows:

- As of the balance sheet date, all items other than those stated in terms of current purchasing power are restated by using the relevant price index coefficients. Prior year amounts are also restated in the same way.
- Monetary assets and liabilities are expressed in terms of the purchasing power at the balance sheet date and are therefore not subject to restatement. Monetary items are cash and items to be received or paid in cash.
- Fixed assets, subsidiaries and similar assets are indexed to their acquisition values, which do not exceed their market values. Depreciation has been adjusted in a similar manner. Amounts included in shareholders' equity have been restated by applying general price indices for the periods in which they were contributed to or arose within the Company.
- All items in the income statement, except for the effects of non-monetary items in the balance sheet on the income statement, have been restated by applying the multiples calculated over the periods when the income and expense accounts were initially recognised in the financial statements.
- The gain or loss arising on the net monetary position as a result of general inflation is the difference between the adjustments to non-monetary assets, equity items and income statement accounts. This gain or loss on the net monetary position is included in net profit.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

## 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

#### 2.1 Basis of Presentation (cont'd)

## Restatement of financial statements during periods of high inflation (cont'd)

The impact of the application of TAS 29 Inflation Accounting is summarised below:

#### Restatement of the Statement of Financial Position

Amounts in the statement of financial position that are not expressed in terms of the measuring unit current at the end of the reporting period are restated. Accordingly, monetary items are not restated because they are expressed in the currency of the reporting period. Non-monetary items are required to be restated unless they are expressed in terms of the currency in effect at the end of the reporting period.

The gain or loss on the net monetary position arising on restatement of non-monetary items is recognised in profit or loss and presented separately in the statement of comprehensive income.

#### Restatement of the Statement of Profit or Loss

All items in the statement of profit or loss are expressed in terms of the measuring unit current at the end of the reporting period. Therefore, all amounts have been restated by applying changes in the monthly general price index.

Cost of inventories sold has been restated using the restated inventory balance.

Depreciation and amortisation expenses have been restated using the restated balances of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets, investment property and right-of-use assets.

# Restatement of Statement of Cash Flows

All items in the statement of cash flows are expressed in terms of the measuring unit current at the end of the reporting period.

#### Comparative Figures

Relevant figures for the previous reporting period are restated by applying the general price index so that the comparative financial statements are presented in the measuring unit applicable at the end of the reporting period. Information disclosed for prior periods is also expressed in terms of the measuring unit current at the end of the reporting period.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

## 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

# 2.1 Basis of Presentation (cont'd)

**Basis of Consolidation** 

**Subsidiaries** 

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the details of the Group's subsidiary are as follows.

Proportion of ownership interest

and voting power held by the

				Compar	ny (%)
		Place of incorporation	Functional		
Subsidiary Company	Principal activity	and operation	Currency	2024	2023
Lila Paper Swiss AG	Imports, Exports and Foreign Trade	Switzerland	US Dollars	100	100

All subsidiaries above are recognized in these consolidated financial statements using the full consolidation method:

- has power over the investee;
- is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee; and
- has the ability to use its power to affect its returns.

The Company reassesses whether or not it controls an investee if facts and circumstances indicate that there are changes to one or more of the three elements of control listed above.

When the Company has less than a majority of the voting rights of an investee, it has power over the investee when the voting rights are sufficient to give it the practical ability to direct the relevant activities of the investee unilaterally. The Company considers all relevant facts and circumstances in assessing whether or not the Company's voting rights in an investee are sufficient to give it power, including:

- the size of the Company's holding of voting rights relative to the size and dispersion of holdings of the other vote holders;
- potential voting rights held by the Company, other vote holders or other parties;
- rights arising from other contractual arrangements; and
- any additional facts and circumstances that indicate that the Company has, or does not have, the current ability to direct the relevant activities at the time that decisions need to be made, including voting patterns at previous shareholders' meetings

Consolidation of a subsidiary begins when the Company obtains control over the subsidiary and ceases when the Company loses control of the subsidiary. Income and expenses of a subsidiary acquired or disposed of during the year are included in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income from the date of acquisition to the date of disposal.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

# 2.1 Basis of Presentation (cont'd)

Basis of Consolidation (cont'd)

## Subsidiaries (cont'd)

Profit or loss and each component of other comprehensive income are attributed to the parent and to the non-controlling interests. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the parent and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with the Group's accounting policies.

All intragroup assets and liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows relating to transactions between members of the Group are eliminated in full on consolidation.

# Changes in the Group's ownership interests in existing subsidiaries

Changes in the Group's ownership interests in subsidiaries that do not result in the Group losing control over the subsidiaries are accounted for as equity transactions. The carrying amounts of the Group's interests and the non-controlling interests are adjusted to reflect the changes in their relative interests in the subsidiaries. Any difference between the amount by which the non-controlling interests are adjusted and the fair value of the consideration paid or received is recognized directly in equity and attributed to owners of the Company.

When the Group loses control of a subsidiary, a gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss and is calculated as the difference between (i) the aggregate of the fair value of the consideration received and the fair value of any retained interest and (ii) the previous carrying amount of the assets (including goodwill), and liabilities of the subsidiary and any non-controlling interests.

All amounts previously recognized in other comprehensive income in relation to that subsidiary are accounted for as if the Group had directly disposed of the related assets or liabilities of the subsidiary (i.e., reclassified to profit or loss or transferred to another category of equity as specified/permitted by applicable TFRSs). The fair value of any investment retained in the former subsidiary at the date when control is lost is regarded as the fair value on initial recognition for subsequent accounting under TFRS 9 *Financial Instruments*, when applicable, the cost on initial recognition of an investment in an associate or a joint venture.

# Comparative information and restatement of prior period consolidated financial statements

The financial statements of the Group have been prepared in comparison with the prior period in order to allow the determination of financial position and performance trends. In order to comply with the presentation of the current period financial statements, comparative information is reclassified when deemed necessary and significant changes are disclosed.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

# 2.1 Basis of Presentation (cont'd)

USD amounts presented in the consolidated financial statements

USD amounts shown in the consolidated balance sheet, consolidated statements of income, comprehensive income and cash flows have been translated from TL, prepared in accordance with the TFRS have been translated from TL, as a matter of arithmetic computation only, at the official USD bid rates announced by the CBRT effective as of 30 June 2024 of TL 32,8262 = USD 1 and do not form part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

# 2.2 Changes in Accounting Policies

The accounting policies have been applied consistently by the Company for all periods presented in the financial statements. Significant changes in accounting policies have been applied retrospectively and prior period financial statements are restated.

## 2.3 Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors

The Group applied its accounting policies consistent with the previous year. If changes in accounting estimates and errors are for only one period, changes are applied in the current period but if the estimated changes affect the following periods, changes are applied both on the current and following years prospectively. Significant accounting errors are applied retrospectively and prior period financial statements are restated. The Group has not made any changes in its accounting policies during the current year, except for the effects of the changes in new and revised standards explained in Note 2.4.

#### 2.4 New and Amended Turkish Financial Reporting Standards

# a) Amendments that are mandatorily effective from 2024

Amendments to TAS 1 Amendments to TFRS 16 Amendments to TAS 1 Amendments to TAS 7 and TFRS 7

TSRS 1

TSRS 2

Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-Current

Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback Non-current Liabilities with Covenants

Supplier Finance Arrangements

General Requirements for Disclosure of Sustainability-

related Financial Information Climate-related Disclosures

# Amendments to TAS 1 Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-Current

The amendments aim to promote consistency in applying the requirements by helping companies determine whether, in the statement of financial position, debt and other liabilities with an uncertain settlement date should be classified as current (due or potentially due to be settled within one year) or non-current.

Amendments to TAS 1 are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024 and earlier application is permitted.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

# 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

#### 2.4 New and Amended Turkish Financial Reporting Standards (cont'd)

a) Amendments that are mandatorily effective from (cont'd)

#### Amendments to TFRS 16 Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback

Amendments to TFRS 16 clarify how a seller-lessee subsequently measures sale and leaseback transactions that satisfy the requirements in TFRS 15 to be accounted for as a sale.

Amendments are effective from annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024.

The Group evaluates the effects of these standards, amendments and improvements on the consolidated financial statements.

#### Amendments to TAS 1 Non-current Liabilities with Covenants

Amendments to TAS 1 clarify how conditions with which an entity must comply within twelve months after the reporting period affect the classification of a liability.

Amendments are allowed early application and effective from annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024.

The Group evaluates the effects of these standards, amendments and improvements on the consolidated financial statements.

# Amendments to TAS 7 and TFRS 7 Supplier Finance Arrangements

The amendments add disclosure requirements, and 'signposts' within existing disclosure requirements, that ask entities to provide qualitative and quantitative information about supplier finance arrangements. Amendments are effective from annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024.

# TSRS 1 General Requirements for Disclosure of Sustainability-related Financial Information

TSRS 1 sets out overall requirements for sustainability-related financial disclosures with the objective to require an entity to disclose information about its sustainability-related risks and opportunities that is useful to primary users of general purpose financial reports in making decisions relating to providing resources to the entity. The application of this standard is mandatory for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024 for the entities that meet the criteria specified in POA's announcement dated 5 January 2024 and numbered 2024-5 and for banks regardless of the criteria. Other entities may voluntarily report in accordance with TSRS.

#### TSRS 2 Climate-related Disclosures

TSRS 2 sets out the requirements for identifying, measuring and disclosing information about climate-related risks and opportunities that is useful to primary users of general purpose financial reports in making decisions relating to providing resources to the entity. The application of this standard is mandatory for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024 for the entities that meet the criteria specified in POA's announcement dated 5 January 2024 and numbered 2024-5 and for banks regardless of the criteria. Other entities may voluntarily report in accordance with TSRS.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

## 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

# 2.4 New and Amended Turkish Financial Reporting Standards (cont'd)

# b) New and revised TFRSs in issue but not yet effective

The Group has not yet adopted the following standards and amendments and interpretations to the existing standards:

TFRS 17 Insurance Contracts

Amendments to TFRS 17 Initial Application of TFRS 17 and TFRS 9 —

Comparative Information (Amendment to TFRS 17)

Amendments to TAS 21 Lack of Exchangeability

#### TFRS 17 Insurance Contract

TFRS 17 requires insurance liabilities to be measured at a current fulfillment value and provides a more uniform measurement and presentation approach for all insurance contracts. These requirements are designed to achieve the goal of a consistent, principle-based accounting for insurance contracts. TFRS 17 has been deferred for insurance, reinsurance and pension companies for a further year and will replace TFRS 4 *Insurance Contracts* on 1 January 2025.

# Amendments to TFRS 17 Insurance Contracts and Initial Application of TFRS 17 and TFRS 9 — Comparative Information

Amendments have been made in TFRS 17 in order to reduce the implementation costs, to explain the results and to facilitate the initial application.

The amendment permits entities that first apply TFRS 17 and TFRS 9 at the same time to present comparative information about a financial asset as if the classification and measurement requirements of TFRS 9 had been applied to that financial asset before. Amendments are effective with the first application of TFRS 17.

#### Amendments to TAS 21 Lack of Exchangeability

The amendments contain guidance to specify when a currency is exchangeable and how to determine the exchange rate when it is not. Amendments are effective from annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2025.

The Group evaluates the effects of these standards, amendments and improvements on the consolidated financial statements.

# 2.5 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the period ended 30 June 2024 have been prepared in accordance with TAS 34. The accounting policies used in the preparation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the period ended 30 June 2024 are consistent with those used in the preparation of annual consolidated financial statements for 31 December 2023. Accordingly, these interim condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the annual consolidated financial statements for 31 December 2023.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

#### 3. SEGMENT REPORTING

The decision-making authority of the Group is the Members of the Board of Directors. The Group has no segment reporting within the scope of its operating activity. The Group Board of Directors monitors group activities as a single reportable section and makes decisions. Group management does not track operating results separately other than the country distribution. For this reason, performance criteria other than sales cannot be disclosed.

#### 4. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

In the consolidated financial statements, shareholders, board members, their families and companies controlled by them or affiliated with them are considered as related parties. Various transactions have been made with related parties in the normal course of business of the entity.

30 June 2024

31 December 2023

# a) Related party transactions

Other receivables from related parties

Receivables from related parties as of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023 are as follows:

Other receivables from related parties	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Other companies managed by shareholders		
Trakyam Yumurta Gıda ve Üretim Anonim Şirketi	-	3,755
		3,755
Services received from related parties for the periods ende	ed 30 June 2024 and 20	023 are as follows:
	1 January-	1 January-
	30 June	30 June
Services received from related parties	2024	2023
<u>Shareholders</u>		
Orhan Öğücü	1,613,606	1,656,229
Celal Öğücü	1,608,804	1,659,314
Aydın Öğücü	1,613,606	1,749,316
Other companies controlled by shareholders		
Trakyam Yumurta Gıda ve Üretim Anonim Şirketi	5,266,967	4,849,371
	10,102,983	9,914,230

Services received from related party are consists of rent payments of the Group to shareholders and other companies controlled by shareholder.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

## 4. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (cont'd)

Services provided to related parties for the periods ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	1 January-	1 January-
	30 June	30 June
Services provided to related parties	2024	2023
Other companies managed by shareholders  Tradition Vyronyta Cyda yn Unation America Sidsati	12.977	<i>5</i> 201
Trakyam Yumurta Gıda ve Üretim Anonim Şirketi	12,877	5,381
Orpaş Gayrimenkul Geliştirme A.Ş.	-	85,270
Orhan Öğücü	66,250	-
	79,127	90,651

Maturity of collection arising from service provided is less than a month.

# b) Benefits provided to key management

The key management of the Group consists of chairman, board members, general manager, deputy general managers, directors and group managers. The total amount of salaries, and similar benefits paid and accrued premiums to key management personnel (18 people) (as of 2023 15 people) as of 30 June 2024 is 35,421,243 TL (30 June 2023: 16,934,578 TL).

#### 5. TRADE RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

#### Short-term trade receivables

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, trade receivables from third parties are as follows:

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Trade receivables	2,901,678,217	2,456,559,925
Cheques recevied	197,669,572	158,564,515
Doubtful receivables	2,834,286	3,273,236
Provision for doubtful receivables(-)	(2,834,286)	(3,273,236)
	3,099,347,789	2,615,124,440

As of 30 June 2024, the average receivables turnover days of the Company's is 90 days. (31 December 2023: 99 days).

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

## 5. TRADE RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES (cont'd)

As of 30 June 2024 and 2023, movement of provision for the doubtful receivables of the Group are as follows:

	1 January-	1 January-
Movement of provision for doubtful receivables	30 June	30 June
_	2024	2023
Opening balance	3,273,236	13,402,359
Effect of inflation index	(664,438)	(1,866,554)
Charge for the period/write off of provision	225,488	(6,192,762)
Closing balance as of 30 June	2,834,286	5,343,043

As of 30 June 2024, there is no guarantee amount received from customers regarding doubtful receivables. (31 December 2023: None).

The Group periodically monitors the collectability of its trade receivables and provides allowance for doubtful receivables for possible losses that may arise from doubtful receivables based on the collection rates in previous years. Subsequent to the allocation of allowance for doubtful receivables, in the event that some or all of the doubtful receivable amount is collected, the collected amount is deducted from the allowance for doubtful receivables and recognized in profit or loss.

### **Short-term trade payables**

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, short-term trade payables of the Group are as follows:

Short term trade payables	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Due to third parties	342,772,882	527,270,260
	342,772,882	527,270,260

As of 30 June 2024, the Group's average trade payable turnover days is 21 days (31 December 2023: 34 days).

Trade payables primarily include unpaid amounts arising from business purchases and ongoing investment expenses.

Explanation about the nature and level of risks related to trade receivables and payables are disclosed in Note 23.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

#### 6. INVENTORIES

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, inventories as follows:

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Raw materials and supplies	975,119,946	499,117,989
Finished goods	604,439,611	600,278,185
Semi-finished goods	79,306,526	74,477,587
Trade goods	1,063,852	482,950
Other inventory(*)	173,149,256	227,854,633
Provision for inventories (-)	(2,873,148)	(1,019,295)
	1,830,206,043	1,401,192,049

<sup>(\*)</sup>As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, other inventories consist of short-term spare parts and operating materials that are not considered as fixed assets and are used for maintenance and repair purposes.

#### 7. PREPAID EXPENSES AND DEFERRED INCOME

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, short-term prepaid expenses are as follows:

Short-term prepaid expenses	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Advances given Prepaid expenses	26,176,870 52,292,038	307,662,202 32,828,512
	78,468,908	340,490,714
As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, long-term prepaid exp	penses are as follow	vs:
Long-term prepaid expenses	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Advances given for fixed asset purchases(*) Prepaid expenses	90,132,002 668,807	40,714,987 1,403,034

(\*)As of 30 June 2024, TL 80 million of the investment advances given is related to Erzurum factory investments, remaining amount is related to continuous investments at the Ergene factory. As of December 31, 2023, of the 33 million TL investment advances provided, 4.9 million TL relates to converting lines that will be completed in the first half of 2024, while the remaining 28.2 million TL pertains to converting lines that will be implemented in the second half of 2024.

90,800,809

42,118,021

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, details of short-term deferred income are as follows:

Short-term deferred income	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Advances received	10,076,386	84,452,519
	10,076,386	84,452,519

# NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

# 8. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Land	Land improvements	Buildings	Machinery and equipment	Motor vehicles	Furniture and fixtures	Leasehold improvements	Construction in progress	Total
Cost value	•	1					1	1 0	
Opening balance as of 1 January 2024	81,216,016	3,129,441	1,283,309,822	7,079,693,968	57,273,846	202,672,400	36,703,324	395,997,235	9,139,996,052
Additions	34,119,517	-	-	2,366,686	-	4,685,792	-	126,140,381	167,312,376
Disposals	-	-	-	-	(3,312,914)	-	-	(515,112)	(3,828,026)
Transfer(*)	-	-	250,284	286,305,515	-	-	-	(289,209,964)	(2,654,165)
Closing balance as of 30 June 2024	115,335,533	3,129,441	1,283,560,106	7,368,366,169	53,960,932	207,358,192	36,703,324	232,412,540	9,300,826,237
Accumulated depreciation									
Opening balance as of 1 January 2024	-	1,973,755	511,919,777	3,713,273,719	37,136,159	138,265,837	36,693,619	-	4,439,262,866
Charge for the year	-	66,355	14,674,785	235,233,541	3,790,911	8,958,687	6,346	-	262,730,625
Disposals	-	-	-	-	(3,312,914)	-	-	-	(3,312,914)
Closing balance as of 30 June 2024	-	2,040,110	526,594,562	3,948,507,260	37,614,156	147,224,524	36,699,965	-	4,698,680,577
Carrying value as of 30 June 2024	115,335,533	1,089,331	756,965,544	3,419,858,909	16,346,776	60,133,668	3,359	232,412,540	4,602,145,660

As of 30 June 2024, there is no capitalized borrowing cost on property, plant and equipment.

As of 30 June 2024, the insurance coverage amount on fixed assets is TL 11,827,069,969.

(\*) As of 30 June 2024, construction in progress amounting to TL 2,654,165 have been transferred to rights within property, plant and equipment.

# NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

# 8. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (cont'd)

		Land		Machinery and	Motor	Furniture	Leasehold	Construction	
_	Land	improvements	Buildings	equipment	vehicles	and fixtures	improvements	in progress	Total
Cost value									
Opening balance	81,215,643	3,129,425	1,283,053,417	6,837,957,019	52,801,090	174,518,810	36,703,121	62,888,843	8,532,267,368
as of 1 January 2023	01,213,043	3,129,423	1,203,033,417	0,037,937,019	32,001,090	174,510,010	30,703,121	02,000,043	0,332,207,300
Additions	-	-	18,014	2,385,498	5,096,836	12,180,094	-	148,263,059	167,943,501
Disposals	-	-	-	(5,778,282)	(1,762,430)	(892,280)	-	-	(8,432,992)
Transfer(*)	-	-	115,083	172,031,403	-	-	-	(172,146,486)	
Closing balance	81,215,643	3,129,425	1,283,186,514	7,006,595,638	56,135,496	185,806,624	36,703,121	39,005,416	8,691,777,877
as of 30 June 2023	61,213,043	3,129,423	1,265,160,514	7,000,393,036	30,133,490	165,600,024	30,703,121	39,003,410	0,091,777,877
Accumulated depreciation									
Opening balance as of 1 January 2023	-	1,841,037	482,506,734	3,270,674,293	38,593,323	116,892,578	34,506,228	-	3,945,014,193
Charge for the year	-	66,355	14,710,491	220,321,159	2,941,641	10,931,867	2,161,311	-	251,132,824
Disposals	-	-	-	(4,141,102)	(1,762,430)	(892,280)	-	-	(6,795,812)
Closing balance as of 30 June 2023	-	1,907,392	497,217,225	3,486,854,350	39,772,534	126,932,165	36,667,539	-	4,189,351,205
_									
Carrying value as of 30 June 2023	81,215,643	1,222,033	785,969,289	3,519,741,288	16,362,962	58,874,459	35,582	39,005,416	4,502,426,672

As of 30 June 2023, there is no capitalized borrowing cost on property, plant and equipment.

As of 30 June 2023, the insurance coverage amount on fixed assets is TL 15,476,754,512.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

# 8. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (cont'd)

	1 January-	1 January-
	30 June	30 June
Depreciation expenses	2024	2023
Cost of sales	253,493,390	237,945,358
Marketing and sales expenses	4,768,945	6,195,059
Administrative expenses	4,468,290	6,992,407
	262,730,625	251,132,824

# 9. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Movement of intangible assets of the Group for the periods ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 is as follows:

Cost value	Rights	Total
Opening balance as of 1 January 2024	63,133,314	63,133,314
Additions	1,887,392	1,887,392
Transfers from tangible assets	2,654,165	2,654,165
Closing balance as of 30 June 2024	67,674,871	67,674,871
Accumulated amortization		
Opening balance as of 1 January 2024	39,539,658	39,539,658
Charge for the year	1,298,054	1,298,054
Closing balance as of 30 June 2024	40,837,712	40,837,712
Net carrying value as of 30 June 2024	26,837,159	26,837,159
Cost value	Rights	Total
Opening balance as of 1 January 2023	58,449,758	58,449,758
Additions	43,384	43,384
Closing balance as of 30 June 2023	58,493,142	58,493,142
Accumulated amortization		
Opening balance as of 1 January 2023	37,755,819	37,755,819
Charge for the year	870,628	870,628
Closing balance as of 30 June 2023	38,626,447	38,626,447
Net carrying value as of 30 June 2023	19,866,695	19,866,695

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

# 9. INTANGIBLE ASSETS (cont'd)

	1 January-	1 January-
	30 June	30 June
Amortization expenses	2024	2023
Cost of sales	45,461	40,171
Marketing and sales expenses	86,784	86,783
Administrative expenses	1,165,809	743,674
	1,298,054	870,628

As of 30 June 2024 and 2023, the Group has no intangible assets created within the business.

# 10. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS

The Group leases a number of assets including offices, vehicles, warehouses and information technologies equipment. Average lease term is 4 years (2023: 4 years).

Movement of right-of-use assets for the periods ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 is as follows:

	1 January-	1 January-
	30 June	30 June
Right of use assets	2024	2023
Opening balances	124,856,894	168,935,454
Additions	38,262,863	36,302,898
Charge for the year	(49,330,564)	(34,241,123)
Carrying value	113,789,193	170,997,229
	1 January-	1 January-
	30 June	30 June
Balances recognized in profit or loss	2024	2023
Depreciation expense	(49,330,564)	(34,241,123)
Interest on lease liabilities	(3,134,143)	(6,788,748)
Foreign exchange loss on foreign currency		
lease liabilities	(2,933,869)	(2,936,677)

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

# 11. PROVISIONS, CONTINGENT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

# Provisions and contingent assets

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, short-term provisions are as follows:

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Provision for employee benefits	15,872,811	12,081,367
Other provisions	12,356,257	14,875,023
- Lawsuit provisions	8,286,420	11,707,456
- Provision of supplier commisons	4,069,837	3,167,567
	28,229,068	26,956,390

Short-term provisions for employee benefits consist of provision for unused vacation.

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, long-term provisions are as follows:

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Provision for employee termination benefits	36,536,413	25,010,308
	36,536,413	25,010,308

Long-term provisions for employee benefits consist of provision for employment termination benefits.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

#### 12. COMMITMENTS

# a) Guarantee-Pledge-Mortgages ("GPMBs")

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, Group's guarantee, pledge and mortgage position is as follows:

	30 June 2024		31 December 2023	
_	Original TL		Original	TL
	Currency	Equivalent	Currency	Equivalent
A. CPMB's given for Company's own legal personality				
Guarantee				
-TL	44,980,950	44,980,950	56,420,359	56,420,360
-USD	5,485,000	180,051,707	7,049,000	258,837,439
B. CPMB's given on behalf of fully consolidated companies	-	-	-	-
C. CPMB's given on behalf of third parties for ordinary course of business	-	-	-	-
D. Total amount of other CPMB's	-	-	-	-
i) Total amount of CPMB's given on behalf of the majority shareholder	-	-	-	-
ii) Total amount of CPMB's given on behalf of other Group companies which are not in scope of B and C	-	-	-	-
iii) Total amount of CPMB's given on behalf of third parties which are not in scope of C	-	-	-	-
Total	-	225,032,657		315,257,799

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the ratio of other GPMs given by the Group to the Group's equity are 2,22% and 5%. As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the guarantees given consist of letters of guarantee given to banks, tax office and other government authorities. As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, there is no mortgage or pledge on the Group assets.

#### b) Guarantees received

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the nature and amounts of guarantees received are as follows:

Letter of guarantees received	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Letter of guarantees received for fixed asset investments	83,252,803	28,069,426
Letter of guarantees received from suppliers	5,181,436	4,885,149
Letter of guarantees received from customers	135,898,388	157,449,523
	224,332,627	190,404,098

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024  $\,$ 

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

# 12. COMMITMENTS (cont'd)

# b) Guarantees received (cont'd)

Other guarantees received	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Credit insurance	278,530,307	251,346,612
Mortgages	350,000	436,573
Cheques and bills received from customers	50,000,000	103,912,052
Cheques and bills received from suppliers	2,000,000	935,513
Other guarantees	1,354,110	1,615,540
	332,234,417	358,246,290
Total guarantees received	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Guarantees received from customers	466,132,805	514,760,300
Guarantees received from suppliers	90,434,239	33,890,088
	556,567,044	548,650,388

# 13. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the details of short and long-term provisions for employee benefits are as follows:

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Severance pay allowance Unused vacation allowance	36,536,413 15,872,811	25,010,308 12,081,367
	52,409,224	37,091,675
The movement of provision for employment termination and 2023 is as follows:	benefits for the period	s ended 30 June 2024
	1 January-	1 January-
Movement of provision for employment termination	30 June	30 June
benefits	2024	2023
Opening balance	25,010,308	54,559,516
Effect of inflation index	(7,623,460)	(22,645,621)
Interest cost	2,806,564	5,029,238
Service cost	18,204,707	27,750,193
Paid severance pay	(9,984,987)	(42,627,927)
Actueryal (gain) / loss	8,123,281	2,923,303
Balance as of 30 June	36,536,413	24,988,702

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

#### 13. EMPLOYE BENEFITS (cont'd)

# Payables related to employee benefits

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, payables related to employee benefits are as follows:

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Due to personnel Social security premiums payable	66,695,177 21,510,608	58,497,930 19,399,759
	88,205,785	77,897,689

#### 14. OTHER ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, other current assets are as follows:

Other current assets	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Deferred VAT	16,162,392	71,621,319
Receivables from Tax Office	7,524,574	20,569,605
Other	638,981	472,478
	24,325,947	92,663,402

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, other short-term liabilities are as follows:

Other short-term liabilities	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
	22 70 4 000	21 205 521
Taxes and dues payable	22,594,098	31,287,721
Other (*)	41,448,070	3,651,068
	64,042,168	34,938,789

<sup>(\*) 30</sup> As of 30 June 2024, other includes sales discount provisions of TL 40,486,659. The related provisions are included in the interim period and their invoices are accepted and closed at the end of the year.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

# 15. SHARE CAPITAL, RESERVES AND OTHER EQUITY ITEMS

# Share capital and capital adjustment differences

The registered capital ceiling of the Group is TL 2,000,000,000. The Group's issued capital is TL 590,000,000, and this issued capital has been fully paid without any concealment. As of the publication registration date on July 11, 2024, a capital increase of TL 90,000,000 has been completed and paid in cash. This capital is divided into a total of 590,000,000 shares, consisting of 300,000,000 Group A registered shares with a nominal value of 1 (one) TL each, and 290,000,000 Group B registered shares with a nominal value of 1 (one) TL each. Group B shares, 170,000,000 are registered and closed, 19,397,000 were obtained through the repurchase of shares during the price stabilization period, and 100,603,000 are traded on the stock exchange, making up a total of 290,000,000 shares.

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the shareholding structure of the Group is as follows:

	30 June 2024		30 June 2024		31 Dece	ember 2023
	Share		Share			
	Ratio (%)	Amount (TL)	Ratio (%)	Amount (TL)		
Orhan Öğücü	14.30	84,372,043	17.24	86,200,000		
Aydın Öğücü	11.06	65,236,620	13.33	66,650,000		
Celal Öğücü	8.94	52,756,997	10.78	53,900,000		
Hatice Öğücü	8.56	50,505,770	10.32	51,600,000		
Burcu Öğücü Giritli	7.38	43,556,333	8.90	44,500,000		
Alp Öğücü	6.02	35,530,222	7.26	36,300,000		
Duygu Öğücü	5.72	33,768,393	6.90	34,500,000		
Huriye Öğücü	5.41	31,908,684	6.52	32,600,000		
Nuray Darıcı	4.63	27,308,353	5.58	27,900,000		
Murat Öğücü	4.22	24,910,307	5.09	25,450,000		
İrem Öğücü Öngen	4.20	24,763,488	5.06	25,300,000		
Onur Öğücü	1.25	7,389,895	1.51	7,550,000		
Nazlı Gözübüyük	1.25	7,389,895	1.51	7,550,000		
Publicly traded	17.05	100,603,000	-	-		
Paid in capital	100	590,000,000	100	500,000,000		
Capital adjustment differences		2,621,452,012	=	2,621,452,012		

As of 30 June 2024, capital adjustment differences amounting to TL 2,621,452,012 consist of capital adjustment differences arising from the inflation adjustment of the Group's paid-in capital amount and not offset against prior years' losses or added to the capital (31 December 2023: TL 2,621,452,012).

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

#### 15. SHARE CAPITAL, RESERVES AND OTHER EQUITY ITEMS (cont'd)

## Additional information related to Share Capital, Reserves Other Equity Items

The comparison of the relevant equity items presented as inflation-adjusted in the Group's consolidated financial statements as of 30 June 2024, with the inflation-adjusted amounts in the financial statements prepared in accordance with other legislation is as follows:

		Inflation adjusted	
		amounts included	
	Inflation adjusted	in the financial	
	amounts included in the	statements	
	financial statements	prepared in	Differences in
	prepared in accordance	accordance with	reatained
30 June 2024	with legal legislation	TAS/TFRS	earnings
Capital adjustment differences	1,256,285,194	2,621,452,012	(1,365,166,818)
Reserves on retained earnings	187,498,035	154,371,675	33,126,360

# Restricted reserves appropriated from profit

These are reserves arising from the profits of prior periods due to legal or contractual obligations or for certain purposes other than profit distribution. These reserves are shown over the amounts in the Group's legal records, and the differences arising in the preparation of consolidated financial statements in accordance with TFRS are associated with prior years' profit/losses.

The details of the Group's restricted reserves as of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023 are as follows:

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Legal Reserves	154,371,675	154,371,675
		-
	154,371,675	154,371,675

In accordance with Article 519 of the Turkish Commercial Code, 5% of the annual commercial profit is the first order legal reserve fund until it reaches 20% of the paid capital, after 5% dividend is paid to the shareholders, 10% of the total amount to be distributed to those who will receive a share from the profit is allocated as the second legal reserve fund. As of 30 June 2024, the Group's first order legal reserve fund is 3.6% of its paid capital, and there is no limit for the second order legal reserve fund. As long as the reserve funds in question do not exceed half of the Group's paid-in capital, they can only be used to cover losses, to continue the business when things are not going well, or to take measures suitable for preventing unemployment and mitigating its consequences.

# Accumulated other comprehensive expenses that will not be reclassified to profit or loss

Remeasurement gains (losses) of defined benefit plans:

As of 30 June 2024, it consists of actuarial gains or (losses) recognized as other comprehensive income related to provision for employment termination benefit amounting to TL (6,092,461) (30 June 2023: TL (2,192,477)).

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

#### 15. SHARE CAPITAL, RESERVES AND OTHER EQUITY ITEMS (cont'd)

#### **Dividend distribution**

Unless the reserve funds required to be set aside in accordance with the Turkish Commercial Code and the dividend determined for the shareholders in the articles of association or profit distribution policy are set aside, it cannot be decided to allocate other reserve funds, to transfer profits to the next year, or to distribute dividends to dividend share holders, members of the board of directors, partnership employees and persons other than shareholders, and no dividends can be distributed to these persons unless the dividend determined for the shareholders is paid in cash.

Listed companies distribute dividends according to the Communique numbered II-19.1 and published on 1 February 2014 in the Official Gazette. It has been decided that the profit distribution will be carried out within the framework of the principles included in the CMB's "Dividend Communiqué" numbered Serial: II-19.1, the provisions in the articles of association of the partnerships and the profit distribution policies announced to the public by the companies.

In addition, in the aforementioned Communiqué, companies that are obliged to prepare consolidated financial statements, as long as it can be met from the resources available in their legal records, it has been regulated that the net distributable profit amount should be calculated by taking into account the net period profits in the consolidated financial statements that they will prepare and announce to the public within the framework of the Communiqué No. Series: II-14.1. In publicly held corporations, dividends are distributed equally to all existing shares as of the distribution date, in proportion to their shares, regardless of their issuance and acquisition dates.

Shareholders distribute their profits within the framework of the profit distribution policies to be determined by their general assemblies and in accordance with the provisions of the relevant legislation, by the decision of the general assembly. Within the scope of the communiqué, a minimum distribution rate has not been determined. Companies pay dividends as specified in their articles of association or profit distribution policies.

Unless the reserve funds required to be set aside in accordance with the Turkish Commercial Code and the dividend determined for the shareholders in the articles of association or profit distribution policy are set aside, it cannot be decided to allocate other reserve funds, to transfer profits to the next year, or to distribute dividends to dividend share holders, members of the board of directors, partnership employees and persons other than shareholders, and no dividends can be distributed to these persons unless the dividend determined for the shareholders is paid in cash.

#### 16. OTHER OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES

Other operating income for the periods ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	1 January-	1 January-	1 April-	1 April-
Other operating incomes	30 June 2024	30 June 2023	30 June 2024	30 June 2023
Foreign exchange gains from operations Scrap sale incomes	138,167,256 12,757,071	540,979,911 12,764,116	(12,365,412) 5,022,761	506,390,950 5,777,778
Other income	23,507,547	11,780,831	5,614,454	2,162,155
	174,431,874	565,524,858	(1,728,197)	514,330,883

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

# 16. OTHER OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES(cont'd)

Other operating expenses for the periods ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

Other operating expenses	1 January- 30 June 2024	1 January- 30 June 2023	1 April- 30 June 2024	1 April- 30 June 2023
Foreign exchange loss from operations Late charge expenses(*)	1,704,334 1,950,754	20,013,537 24,113,378	1,704,334 (3,329,477)	20,013,537 (6,036,233)
Tax expense paid under law no. 7326 and 7440	3,134,997	12,485,518	1,181,675	-
Other expenses	17,668,699	25,764,862	12,340,317	9,511,855
	24,458,784	82,377,295	11,896,849	23,489,159

<sup>(\*)</sup> Late charge expenses consists of discount expenses calculated for receivables whose maturity exceeds normal sales conditions.

# 17. INCOME FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES

Income from investing activities for the periods ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

Incomes from investing acitivites	1 January- 30 June 2024	1 January- 30 June 2023	1 April- 30 June 2024	1 April- 30 June 2023
Profit on sale of marketables Interest income	71,207,247	3,544,320	71,207,247	1,755,279
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	4,587,084	3,491,800	692,737	3,491,800
	75,794,331	7,036,120	71,899,984	5,247,079

#### 18. FINANCE INCOME AND EXPENSES

Finance income for the periods ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	1 January-	1 January-	1 April-	1 April-
	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
Finance incomes	2024	2023	2024	2023
Foreign exchange gains	21,447,579	146,428,856	2,549,198	121,073,181
Interest income	159,320,675	20,502,526	151,067,067	12,699,345
Gains from derivative instruments	1,403,570	84,127,441	(4,503,012)	84,127,441
	182,171,824	251,058,823	149,113,253	217,899,967

Finance expenses for the periods ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

Finance expenses	1 January-	1 January-	1 April-	1 April-
	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Foreign exchange losses	257,098,317	1,161,133,407	35,696,442	1,045,399,725
Interest expenses	149,048,309	160,180,696	72,946,820	85,870,902
	406,146,626	1,321,314,103	108,643,262	1,131,270,627

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

#### 19. INCOME TAXES (INCLUDING DEFERRED TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES)

#### Corporate tax

The Group, its subsidiaries established in Turkey and other countries, associates and joint ventures are subject to the tax legislation and practices in the countries which they are operating.

Current tax liability:	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Corporate tax provision Less: prepaid taxes and funds	(152,818,754) 68,524,008	(160,506,907) 206,390,678
	(84,294,746)	45,883,771

As of 30 June 2024 and 2023, the distribution of consolidated tax expense is as follows:

Current tax income/(expense):	1 January-	1 January-	1 April-	1 April-
	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Corporate tax (-) Deferred tax (expenses)/income	(152,818,754)	(70,581,752)	(81,464,761)	(59,605,376)
	(75,857,530)	67,673,505	(33,557,664)	(1,244,744)
- -	228,676,284	2,908,247	115,022,425	60,850,120

# **Deferred Tax**

The Group recognizes deferred tax assets and liabilities based upon temporary differences arising between its financial statements as reported for TFRS purposes and its statutory tax financial statements. These differences usually result in the recognition of revenue and expenses in different reporting periods for TFRS and tax purposes and they are given below. As of 30 June 2024, the tax rate used in the calculation of deferred tax assets and liabilities is 25%.

Turkish tax legislation does not permit a parent company and its subsidiary to file a consolidated tax return. Therefore, provisions for taxes, as reflected in the accompanying consolidated financial statements, have been calculated on a separate-entity basis.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

# 19. INCOME TAXES (INCLUDING DEFERRED TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES) (cont'd)

# Deferred Tax (cont'd)

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, total temporary differences and deferred tax assets/(liabilities) are as follows:

	30 June 2024		31 December 2023	
	Total temporary differences	Deferred tax assets/(liability)	Total temporary differences	Deferred tax assets/(liability)
Investments allowances	(49,967,416)	2,728,643	(73,100,586)	12,434,331
Adjustments related to tangible and intangible asstes	475,308,176	(118,827,044)	225,918,035	(56,479,509)
Adjustments related to right of use assets	66,886,788	(16,721,697)	54,349,923	(13,587,481)
Adjustments related to employee benefits	(52,409,224)	13,102,306	(37,091,675)	9,272,920
Other	61,908,175	(15,477,044)	52,033,546	(13,008,387)
Deferred tax liability	501,726,499	(135,194,836)	222,109,243	(61,368,126)

As of 30 June 2024 and 2023, the movement of deferred tax assets/(liability) is as follows:

	1 January-	1 January-
	30 June	30 June
	2024	2023
Movement of deferred tax (assets) / liabilities		
Opening balance as of 1 January	(61,368,126)	15,186,859
Amounts under profit or loss	(75,857,530)	67,673,505
Amounts under other comprehensive income	2,030,820	730,826
Closing balance as of 30 June	(135,194,836)	83,591,190

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

#### 20. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share are calculated by dividing net profit by the weighted average number of shares that have been outstanding during the year. Companies can increase their share capital by making a pro-rata distribution of shares ("bonus shares") to existing shareholders from retained earnings on equity items. Such kind of bonus shares are taken into consideration in the computation of earnings per share as issued share certificates. For the purpose of earnings per share computations, the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period has been adjusted in respect of bonus shares issues without a corresponding change in resources, by giving them retroactive effect for the year in which they were issued and each earlier year. There is no equity item that has a decreasing effect on earnings per share.

The weighted average of the total number of shares and calculation of earnings per share for the periods are as follows:

	1 January-	1 January-	1 April-	1 April-
	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Profit for the year  Average number of shares outstanding during the year	578,353,362 526,000,000	132,357,791 500,000,000	447,137,246 552,000,000	(18,352,999) 500,000,000
Earnings per share	1.10	0.26	0.81	(0.04)

## 21. DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, derivative instruments are as follows:

Forward foreign exchange		
transactions	30 June 2024	3 <u>1 December 2023</u>
Assets	-	_
Liabilities	234.103	2.042.751

As of 30 June 2024, the Group has forward purchase contracts in foreign currency which will be realized in the following 12 months and forward purchase contracts of USD 7,651,600 equivalent of EUR 7,000,000 due to in July-September 2024. The Group has forward purchase contracts of USD 3,000,000 equivalent to TL 104,966,500 due in July 2024. As of 31 December 2023, the Group has foreign currency forward purchase contracts that will be realized within the following 12 months as of December 31, 2023. There are forward purchase contracts for 13,456,103.47 US Dollars equivalent to 459,320,465 TL due between January-July 2024, forward purchase contract for 1,174,296.83 Euros equivalent to 40,000,000 TL due on January 2024 and forward purchase contract for 4,327,630 US Dollars equivalent to 3,900,000 Euros due on January-March 2024.

Changes in the fair value of derivatives that do not qualify for hedge accounting are recognized in profit or loss. Assets related to derivative instruments that are expected to settle within 12 months following the reporting date are presented as current assets and liabilities are presented as current liabilities.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

#### 22. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

#### **Financial Liabilities**

The details of the Group's short-term borrowings as of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023 are as follows:

Financial borrowings	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Financial borrowings	1,705,154,675	1,652,961,542
Short-term financial leasings(*)	21,081,232	34,727,640
Current installments of long-term borrowings	699,480,093	1,046,622,636
	2,425,716,000	2,734,311,818

<sup>(\*)</sup> Consists of the Group's liabilities from lease agreements within the scope of TFRS 16.

The details of the Group's long-term borrowings as of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023 are as follows:

Financial borrowings	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Long-term financial borrowings Long-term financial leasings(*)	334,704,788 25,821,173	690,516,716 35,779,332
	360,525,961	726,296,048

<sup>(\*)</sup> Consists of the Group's liabilities from lease agreements within the scope of TFRS 16.

As of 30 June 2024, the Group has financial commitments from HSBC amounting to EUR 9,742,969 (31 December 2023: EUR 14,053,711) for the remaining loan balance of TL 342,254,895 (31 December 2023: TL 527,694,009).

Short and long term bank borrowings

30 June 202	24
-------------	----

Currency	Average effective interest rate %	Short-term	Long-term
US Dollars	6.69	1,847,270,492	64,344,986
TL	42.90	96,197,635	143,142,857
Euro	3.42	461,166,641	127,216,945
	_	2,404,634,768	334,704,788

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

## 22. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

## Financial Liabilities (cont'd)

Short and long term bank borrowings

21	December	2022
	December	<i>2</i> 023

Currency	Average effective interest rate %	Short-term	Long-term
US Dollars	8.38	1,891,497,285	205,959,776
TL	39.11	95,717,876	223,887,903
Euro	3.27	712,369,017	260,669,037
		2,699,584,178	690,516,716

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the repayment schedule of bank borrowings is as follows:

Repayments of borrowings	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
To be paid within 1 year	2,404,634,768	2,699,584,178
To be paid between 1-5 years	334,704,788	690,516,716
	2,739,339,556	3,390,100,894

As of 30 June 2024 and 2023, the movement details of the Group's bank borrowings are as follows:

	1 January- 30 June	1 January- 30 June
	2024	2023
Movements of financial borrowings		
Opening balance	3,390,100,894	4,717,221,347
Effects of inflation index	(684,134,266)	(742,390,047)
Additions	1,248,007,290	1,197,283,228
Principal payments	(1,606,314,789)	(2,473,170,113)
Interest expenses	137,515,979	143,756,068
Foreign exchanges	254,164,448	1,158,196,730
Closing balance as of 30 June	2,739,339,556	4,000,897,213

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

#### 23. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS ARISING FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

#### a) Capital risk management

The Group manages its capital to ensure that it will be able to continue as a going concern while maximising the return to stakeholders through the optimisation of the debt and equity balance. The capital structure of the Group consists of debt, including the borrowings disclosed in Note 22, and equity attributable to equity holders of the parent, comprising cash and cash equivalents, issued capital, reserves and retained earnings.

The Group's policy is to maintain a strong capital base so as to maintain investor, creditor and market confidence and to sustain future development of the business. Management monitors the return on capital, as well as the level of dividends to ordinary shareholders.

The Group's board of directors reviews the capital structure monthly. During these reviews, the board evaluates the risks associated with each capital class, along with the cost of capital. Based on the recommendations made by the board, the Group aims to stabilize its capital structure through the acquisition of new debt or the repayment of existing debt, as well as through dividend payments, issuance of new shares and repurchase of shares.

#### b) Financial risk factors

The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including currency risk, fair value interest rate risk, cash flow interest rate risk and price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. The Group's overall risk management programme focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimize potential adverse effects on the Group's financial performance. The Group uses derivative financial instruments to hedge certain risk exposures.

#### Credit risk management

The Group's exposure to credit risk arises from the failure of a customer or counterparty to fulfil the contractual provisions of a financial instrument and mainly comprises financial losses that may arise from the Group's trade receivables and investments in debt securities.

In order to minimize credit risk, the Group uses products such as mortgages / letters of guarantee and receivable insurance, depending on the business unit. As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, 17% and 21% of the Company's receivables, respectively, are protected from credit risk within the framework of the guarantees mentioned above. In domestic collection tools, credit cards are used at an optimum level by evaluating conditions such as collateral, mortgage and prepayment. Credit ratings and findeks reports of the customers we work with, especially in the fast-moving consumption business area, are regularly obtained and credit limits are closely monitored.

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. As of 30 June 2024, the maximum risks that the Group may be exposed to as a result of the failure of the counterparties to fulfill their obligations arise from the following factors:

- the carrying amount of the respective recognised financial assets as stated in the consolidated statement of financial position; and
- the maximum amount the entity would have to pay if the financial guarantee is called upon.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

#### 23. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS ARISING FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

#### b) Financial risk factors (cont'd)

#### <u>Credit risk management (cont'd)</u>

In each financial statement period, the Group allocates provisions for all of its overdue receivables that are impaired, and the receivables from customers with maturities above the usual sales maturity are monitored at the Board of Directors level and are reflected in the financial statements at a discount in accordance with the market interest rates.

The amounts of the Group's provisions for doubtful trade receivables which are ongoing legal process as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 are TL 3,003,878, and TL 3,537,659, respectively. The Group continuously and uninterruptedly reconciles with its customers and monitors its receivables at the closest level.

Credit risk refers to the risk that one of the parties will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. The Group, aiming to decrease credit risk by transacting only with parties who has credit assurance and where possible, obtaining sufficient guarantee. Credit risks which the Group is exposed, and credibility of customers are being watched continuingly. Credit risk is being controlled through limits for customers which are reviewed and approved annually by the management.

Trade receivables comprise a large number of customers in the construction industry and various geographical areas. Credit assessments are continuingly performed for trade receivables balances from customers and receivables are insured where necessary.

Aging of overdue receivables is as follows:

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
1- 90 days overdue	729,153,377	568,636,955
3- 6 months overdue	74,865,890	191,934,653
6- 12 months overdue	10,094	76,954,120
Total overdue receivables	804,029,361	837,525,728
Covered part with guarantee	131,933,811	91,285,850
	672,095,550	746,239,878

#### Liquidity risk management

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group will encounter difficulty in meeting the obligations associated with its financial liabilities. The Group's approach to managing liquidity is to ensure, as far as possible, that it will always have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when due, under both normal and stressed conditions, without incurring unacceptable losses or risking damage to the Group's reputation. The Company uses the activity-based costing method to cost its products and services, which helps to monitor cash flow requirements and optimise the cash return on investments.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

# 23. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS ARISING FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd) b) Financial risk factors (cont'd)

#### Liquidity risk management (cont'd)

Changes in the general economic conjuncture may cause changes in the financing conditions provided by financial institutions. The Group's net working capital requirement may vary according to raw material prices, tonnage growth, market conditions and factors beyond the Group's control.

The Group uses an activity-based costing method to cost its products and services, which helps to monitor cash flow requirements and optimise the cash return on investments.

#### Market risk management

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as foreign exchange rates, interest rates and equity prices, will affect the Group's income or the value of its holdings of financial instruments. The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures within acceptable parameters, while optimising the return.

The Group has adopted a natural "hedging" policy against currency risks. The ratio of currency types of inputs and the currency ratio of expenses are very close to each other. With over 70% of exports (predominantly USD), close to 70% of sales correspond to foreign currency based inputs (predominantly USD) from abroad and domestically. Likewise, a foreign currency and TL denominated loan policy has been adopted in proportion to sales. In cases where proportional differences arise in foreign currency denominated transactions, balance is achieved through forward derivative transactions.

In the current year, there has been no change in the Group's exposure to market risks or in the Group's methods of managing and measuring market risk compared to the previous year.

## Currency risk management

The Group has exposure to the effects of fluctuations in the prevailing foreign currency exchange rates on its financial position and cash flows. The currencies in which these transactions primarily denominated are USD and EUR. Generally, borrowings are principally denominated in Euro and US Dollars at exchange rates that match the cash flows generated from the Group's operations.

All of the cellulose, which constitutes a significant portion of the costs, is imported and since a significant portion of the Company's foreign purchases are realised as cash imports, both the debt burden on the balance sheet is low and the exchange rate risk is avoided. The Group's policy with respect to other monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies is to purchase or sell at spot exchange rates to resolve short-term imbalances and to keep the net exposure at acceptable levels.

Forward transactions are the transactions that are contracted by determining the currency type, amount, maturity and exchange rate (price) from today for the realization of money exchange at a future date. In order to minimize the currency risk, the Company has entered into forward purchase agreements in 2023 denominated in Euro and US Dollars until the end of July 2024 and the derivative transactions that are open derivatives as of the end of the period are disclosed in Note 21.

Transactions in foreign currencies cause foreign currency risk.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

#### 23. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS ARISING FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

#### b) Financial risk factors (cont'd)

## Currency risk management (cont'd)

The distribution of the Group's foreign currency denominated monetary and non-monetary assets and monetary and non-monetary liabilities as of the balance sheet date is as follows:

		30	0 June 2024		
	TL Equivalentı	US Dollars	Euro	GBP	CHF
Trade receivables	2,574,317,471	55,308,461	21,599,357	_	_
2a. Monatery assets	868,018,097	18,408,184	7,497,854	_	9,879
2b. Non-Monatery assets	533,368	12,485	3,516	_	
3. Other	-	,	-	_	_
4. Current assets (1+2+3)	3,442,868,936	73,729,131	29,100,728	_	9,879
5. Ticari alacaklar	-	-		-	, -
6a. Monetary assets	15,828,784	92,875	363,809	-	-
6b. Non-Monetary assets	-	-	· -	_	-
7. Other	_	_	_	-	-
8. Non-current assets (5+6+7)	15,828,784	92,875	363,809	-	-
9. Total assets (4+8)	3,458,697,720	73,822,006	29,464,537	-	9,879
10. Trade payables	161,346,646	2,805,193	1,963,447	-	-
11. Financial liabilities	2,308,437,133	56,137,658	13,128,029	-	5,795
12a. Monetary liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
12b. Non-Monetary liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
13. Short-term liabilities (10+11+12)	2,469,783,779	58,942,851	15,091,476	-	5,795
14. Trade payables	-	-	-	-	-
15. Financial liabilities	191,561,931	1,949,675	3,621,484	-	-
16a. Monetary liabilities	-	=	-	-	-
16b. Non-Monetary liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
17. Long-term liabilites (14+15+16)	191,561,931	1,949,675	3,621,484	-	-
18. Total labilities (13+17)	2,661,345,710	60,892,525	18,712,960	-	5,795
19. Position of net assets /(liabilities) of off					
balance sheet derivative instruments (19a-19b)	-	-	-	-	-
19a. Amount of total hedged assets	104,966,500	3,000,000	-	-	-
19b. Amount of total hedged liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
20. Position of tet foreign currency assets/ (liabilities) (9-18+19)	902,318,510	15,929,481	10,751,577	-	15,674
21. Positions of Monetary items net foreign currency assets/ (liabilities) (TFRS 7.B23) (=1+2a+5+6a-10-11-12a-14-15-16a)	902,318,510	15,929,481	10,751,577	-	15,674

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

#### 23. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS ARISING FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

## b) Financial risk factors (cont'd)

#### Currency risk management (cont'd)

The distribution of the Group's foreign currency denominated monetary and non-monetary assets and monetary and non-monetary liabilities as of the balance sheet date is as follows:

	31 December 2023				
	TL Equivalentı	US Dollars	Euro	GBP	CHF
Trade receivables	3,441,558,938	58,498,279	31,826,023	_	9,000
2a. Monatery assets	1,182,875,454	23,324,369	8,008,408	_	23,401
2b. Non-Monatery assets	-,,-,,	,,	-	_	,
3. Other	_	_	_	_	_
4. Current assets (1+2+3)	4,624,434,392	81,822,648	39,834,432	_	32,401
5. Ticari alacaklar	-	-	-	_	_
6a. Monetary assets	320,187,878	7,664,009	954,134	-	_
6b. Non-Monetary assets	· · ·	-	-	-	_
7. Other	-	-	-	-	_
8. Non-current assets (5+6+7)	320,187,878	7,664,009	954,134	-	-
9. Total assets (4+8)	4,944,622,270	89,486,657	40,788,565	-	32,401
10. Trade payables	289,517,888	6,897,201	837,405	31,972	4,800
11. Financial liabilities	2,603,866,302	51,418,982	17,501,087	-	-
12a. Monetary liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
12b. Non-Monetary liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
13. Short-term liabilities (10+11+12)	2,893,384,190	58,316,184	18,338,492	31,972	4,800
14. Trade payables	-	-	-	-	-
15. Financial liabilities	466,628,812	5,598,867	6,403,973	-	-
16a. Monetary liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
16b. Non-Monetary liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
17. Long-term liabilites (14+15+16)	466,628,812	5,598,867	6,403,973	-	-
18. Total labilities (13+17)	3,360,013,002	63,915,051	24,742,464	31,972	4,800
19. Position of net assets /(liabilities) of off balance sheet derivative instruments (19a-19b)	-	-	-	-	-
19a. Amount of total hedged assets	622,827,382	16,784,471	1,464,759	-	-
19b. Amount of total hedged liabilities	· · · · -	-	-	_	-
20. Position of tet foreign currency assets/ (liabilities) (9-18+19)	2,207,436,650	42,356,077	17,510,860	(31,972)	37,201
21. Positions of Monetary items net foreign currency assets/ (liabilities) (TFRS 7.B23) (=1+2a+5+6a-10-11-12a-14-15-16a)	2,207,436,650	42,356,077	17,510,860	(31,972)	37,201

The Group's foreign currency risk mainly arises from the changes in the value of TL against Euro and USD.

The basis of the sensitivity analysis to measure the currency risk is to explain the total currency made throughout the institution. The total foreign currency position includes all foreign currency-based short-term and long-term purchase contracts and all assets and liabilities. The analysis does not include net foreign currency investments. The Company realizes its medium and long term loans in the currency of the project revenues it obtains. For short-term loans, borrowings are realized in TL, Euro and US Dollars in a balanced manner under the pool / portfolio model.

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#### 23. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS ARISING FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

#### b) Financial risk factors (cont'd))

#### Currency risk management (cont'd)

The following table details the Group's sensitivity to a 10% increase and decrease in US Dollars and Euro against TL. 10% is the sensitivity rate used when reporting foreign currency risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the possible change in foreign exchange rates. The sensitivity analysis includes only outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items and adjusts their translation at the period end for a 10% change in foreign currency rates. A positive number below indicates an increase in profit or equity.

30	J	une	20	2
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	Profit / I	Profit / Loss		ers equity
	Foreign currency	Foreign currency	Foreign currency	Foreign currency
	appreciation	depreciation	appreciation	depreciation
	In case the US Dollars gains / loses 10% ag.	ainst TL		
1- US Dollar net asset / liability	42,082,697	(42,082,697)	42,082,697	(42,082,697)
2- Amount hedged for US Dollar risk (-)	(10,496,650)	10,496,650	=	=
3- US Dollar net effect (1 + 2)	31,586,047	(31,586,047)	42,082,697	(42,082,697)
	In case the EUR gains / loses 10% agains	st TL		
4- Euro net asset / liability	37,637,766	(37,637,766)	37,637,766	(37,637,766)
5- Amount hedged for Euro risk (-)				
6- Euro net effect (4 + 5)	37,637,766	(37,637,766)	37,637,766	(37,637,766)
	In case the GBP gains / loses 10% agains	st TL		
7- GBP net asset / liability	-	-	-	=
8- Amount hedged for GBP (-)	-	-	-	-
9- GBP net effect (7+8)	<u> </u>		-	
	In case the CHF gains / loses 10% agains	st TL		
10- CHF net asset / liability	14,738	(14,738)	14,738	(14,738)
11- Amount hedged for CHF (-)	=	-	-	-
12- CHF net effect (7+8)	14,738	(14,738)	14,738	(14,738)
TOTAL(3+6+9+12)	69,238,551	(69,238,551)	79,735,201	(79,735,201)
TOTAL(3+6+9+12)	69,238,551	(69,238,551)	79,735,201	(79,735,2

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

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## 23. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS ARISING FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

#### b) Financial risk factors (cont'd)

Currency risk management (cont'd)

		31 December 2023			
	Profit / l	Profit / Loss		Shareholders equity	
	Foreign currency	Foreign currency	Foreign currency	Foreign currency	
	appreciation	depreciation	appreciation	depreciation	
In	case the US Dollar gains / loses 10% aga	ninst TL			
1- US Dollar net asset / liability	93,474,932	(93,474,932)	93,474,932	(93,474,932)	
2- Amount hedged for US Dollar risk (-)	(57,293,339)	57,293,339			
3- US Dollar net effect (1 + 2)	36,181,593	(36,181,593)	93,474,932	(93,474,932)	
	In case the EUR gains / loses 10% agains	st TL			
4- Euro net asset / liability	65,015,838	(65,015,838)	65,015,838	(65,015,838)	
5- Amount hedged for Euro risk (-)	(4,989,400)	-	-	-	
6- Euro net effect (4 + 5)	60,026,438	(65,015,838)	65,015,838	(65,015,838)	
	In case the GBP gains / loses 10% agains	st TL			
7- GBP net asset / liability	(150,097)	150,097	(150,097)	150,097	
8- Amount hedged for GBP (-)					
9- GBP net effect (7+8)	(150,097)	150,097	(150,097)	150,097	
	In case the CHF gains / loses 10% agains	st TL			
10- CHF net asset / liability	120,254	(120,254)	120,254	(120,254)	
11- Amount hedged for CHF (-)	-	-	-	-	
12- CHF net effect (10+11)	120,254	(120,254)	120,254	(120,254)	
TOTAL (3 + 6 + 9 +12)	96,178,188	(101,167,588)	158,460,927	(158,460,927)	

## 24. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (FAIR VALUE DISCLOSURES AND EXPLANATIONS ON HEDGE ACCOUNTING)

#### Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The following table analyses the financial instruments measured at fair value and determined by valuation method. Fair value calculations have been made based on the stages described below:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for specific assets and liabilities (Level 1)).
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (as prices) or indirectly (derived from prices) (Level 2).
- Inputs for assets and liabilities that cannot be determined on the basis of observable market data (unobservable inputs) (Level 3).

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
30 June 2024 Desiryotive instruments		(224 102)	
Derivative instruments	-	(234,103)	-
<u>31 December 2023</u>			
Financial investments	-	(2,042,751)	-

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

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#### 25. EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

The Company's capital was increased from TL 500,000,000 to TL 590,000,000 and was registered on 10 July 2024 and announced by being published in the TTRG dated 11 July 2024 and numbered 11120.

The Company made the profit distribution decision for the 2023 accounting period to a vote on the agenda item number 7 of its General Assembly held on 27 June 2024, based on the Board of Directors' decision numbered 712 dated 20 May 2024, and the decision was accepted by majority vote. Gross profit share of TL 180,250,000 (as gross TL 0.3055, net TL 0.2750 for each TL 1.00 nominal value share) paid in cash to the shareholders on 1 August 2024.

In the report published by the credit rating agency JCR Eurasia Rating (JCR-ER) on 31 July 2024; affirmed the Long-Term National Issuer Credit Rating of Lila Kağıt Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş at 'AA (tr)' and revised its outlook to 'Positive' from 'Stable'; affirmed the Short-Term National Issuer Credit Rating at 'J1+ (tr)' with 'Stable' and the Long-Term International Foreign and Local Currency Issuer Credit Ratings and outlooks were determined as 'BB/Stable'.

"Law No. 7524 on Amendments to Tax Laws, Certain Laws and Decree Law No. 375" was published in the Official Gazette dated 2 August 2024 and numbered 32620. With this Law, regulations and amendments have been made on domestic minimum corporate tax application, global minimum tax application and many other tax-related issues. The Group is in the process of assessing the impact of the amendments on the consolidated financial statements.

## 26. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, details of cash and cash equivalents are as follows:

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Cash on hands	217	24,585
Banks	3,233,903,446	1,187,058,476
- Demand deposits	115,845,776	525,911,823
- Time deposits	3,118,057,670	661,146,653
Other cash and cash equivalents (*)	25,680,413	57,960,672
Total	3,259,584,076	1,245,043,733

(\*) As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, other cash and cash equivalents consist of credit card receivables with maturities less than 30 days.

Foreign currency and interest rate risks and sensitivity analyses for the Group's financial assets and liabilities are disclosed in Note 23.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE INTERIM PERIOD 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") in terms of purchasing power of the TRY at 30 June 2024 unless otherwise indicated.)

## 26. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (cont'd)

			30 June 2024		
	Effective interets				
Currency	rate (%)	Maturity	Original currency	TL Equivalent	
TI	40.52	1.60 D	2 264 265 262	2 264 265 262	
TL	49-53	1-60 Days	2,364,365,363	2,364,365,363	
Euro	3.30	1-30 Days	6,934,715	228,050,177	
US Dollars	4.80	1-30 Days	16,012,884	525,642,130	
				3,118,057,670	
			_		
			31 Decemb	er 2023	
	Effective interets				
Currency	rate (%)	Maturity	Original currency	TL Equivalent	
TL	40,5-43	1-30 Days	189,735,458	205,682,511	
Euro	1,5	1-30 Days	2,276,881	92,512,058	
US Dollars	2,5	1-30 Days	9,884,386	362,952,084	
			_	661,146,653	